

Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

(unaudited – prepared by management) (expressed in Canadian dollars)

For the Six Months Ended September 30, 2024 and 2023

NOTICE TO READER

Under National Instrument 51-102, Part 4, subsection 4.3 (3) (a), if an auditor has not performed a review of the interim financial statements, they must be accompanied by a notice indicating that the financial statements have not been reviewed by an auditor.

The accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements of the Company have been prepared by and are the responsibility of the Company's management.

The Company's independent auditor has not performed a review of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements in accordance with the standards established by the Canadian Institute of Chartered Accountants for a review of interim financial statements by an entity's auditor.

Vancouver, B.C. November 14, 2024

SURGE COPPER CORP. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION (unaudited – expressed in Canadian dollars)

As at September 30, 2024 and March 31, 2024

	Note	As a	t September 30, 2024		As at March 31, 2024
ASSETS					
Current					
Cash and cash equivalents	14	\$	3,676,936	\$	84,658
GST receivable			168,627		13,736
Other receivable	6		5,040		4,400
Prepaid expenses			122,576		88,052
Total Current Assets			3,973,179		190,846
Exploration and evaluation costs	5,6		53,934,605		51,057,481
-	8				
Right-of-use asset			54,245		67,806
Equipment and camp buildings	7		21,801		24,711
Total Non-Current Assets		¢	54,010,651	¢	51,149,998
Total Assets		\$	57,983,830	\$	51,340,844
LIABILITIES Current					
Trade and other payables	9	\$	600,475	\$	507,694
Flow-through premium liability	,	Ψ		Ψ	314,123
Current portion of lease liability	8		28,733		28,733
Total Current Liabilities			629,208		850,550
Lease obligation liability	8		37,268		51,634
Deferred income tax liability			4,011,000		4,011,000
Total Non-Current Liabilities			4,048,268		4,062,634
Total Liabilities			4,677,476		4,913,184
SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY					
Share capital	11		72,927,737		66,465,142
Contributed surplus	11		13,730,786		13,059,226
Deficit			(33,352,169)		(33,096,708)
Total Shareholders' Equity			53,306,354		46,427,660
Total Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity		\$	57,983,830	\$	51,340,844
Corporate information and nature of operations	1				
Subsequent events	16				
Signed on behalf of the Board by:					
"Leif Nilsson" Director					
"Jim Pettit" Director					

See accompanying notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

SURGE COPPER CORP. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE LOSS

(unaudited - expressed in Canadian dollars)

For the Three and Six Months Ended September 30, 2024 and 2023

	For the thre		onths ended	For the si		onths ended
		Se	eptember 30,		S	eptember 30,
	2024		2023	2024		2023
EXPENSES						
Amortization (Note 7 and 8)	\$ 8,235	\$	9,017	\$ 16,470	\$	18,034
Consulting	47,179		10,000	67,279		25,000
Management and personnel (Note 10)	138,512		143,887	279,596		283,682
Marketing and conferences	35,397		29,744	98,349		63,290
Office	21,301		16,112	47,846		34,674
Professional fees	179,790		1,000	186,290		7,500
Share based payments	337,658		324,153	671,560		647,903
Shareholder communications	4,930		1,395	9,331		12,245
Transfer agent and filing fees	10,292		21,128	25,694		31,680
Travel	59,132		11,373	94,268		24,215
	(842,426)		(567,809)	(1,496,683)		(1,148,223)
OTHER INCOME (EXPENSE)						
Rental income	6,600		6,600	13,200		13,200
Interest income	50,843		14,166	64,869		35,863
Interest expense	(1,842)		(2,853)	(3,685)		(5,706)
Miscellaneous income	-		-	882		135
Other income realization of flow-through premium liability	1,057,589		463,009	1,165,956		697,921
LOSS BEFORE INCOME TAXES	(1,113,190)		(86,887)	1,241,222		(741,413)
INCOME TAXES				-		-
NET LOSS AND TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE						
LOSS FOR THE PERIOD	\$ 270,764	\$	(86,887)	\$ (255,461)	\$	(406,810)
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LOSS PER SHARE – BASIC	\$ 0.00	\$	(0.00)	\$ (0.00)	\$	(0.01)
LOSS PER SHARE – DILUTED	\$ 0.00	\$	(0.00)	\$ (0.00)	\$	(0.00)
WEIGHTED AVERAGE NUMBER OF						
COMMON SHARES OUTSTANDING	286,062,189		195,904,980	276,171,113		195,904,980

See accompanying notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

SURGE COPPER CORP. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (unaudited - expressed in Canadian dollars)

For the Three and Six Months Ended September 30, 2024 and 2023

	For the Three months ended September 30,			For the	nonths ended eptember 30,	
	2024		2023		2024	2023
CASH PROVIDED BY (USED IN)						
OPERATING ACTIVITIES						
Net loss for the period Items not affecting cash:	\$ 270,764	\$	(86,887)	\$	(255,461)	\$ (406,810)
Amortization	8,235		9,017		16,470	18,034
Flow-through share premium	(1,057,589)		(463,009)		(1,165,955)	(697,921)
Share-based payments	337,658		324,153		671,560	647,903
	(440,932)		(216,726)		(733,386)	(438,794)
Changes in non-cash working capital items:						
Taxes recoverable	(135,114)		(49,660)		(154,891)	(39,668)
Other receivables	24,270		1,200		(640)	-
Prepaid expenses	80,368		28,762		(34,524)	25,983
Trade and other payables	167,013		(202,799)		92,781	20,275
Current portion of lease liability	(7,183)		(5,791)		(14,367)	(11,583)
Cash used in operating activities	(311,578)		(445,014)		(845,027)	(443,787)
INVESTING ACTIVITIES						
Investment in exploration and evaluation assets	(2,858,878)		(1,171,141)		(2,877,124)	(1,765,331)
Cash used in investing activities	(2,858,878)		(1,171,141)		(2,877,124)	(1,765,331)
FINANCING ACTIVITIES						
Proceeds from share issuance	237,353		_		7,364,661	168,916
Share issue costs	(12,171)		_		(50,233)	
Cash provided by financing activities	225,182		-		7,314,428	168,916
NET INCREASE IN CASH CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS –	(2,945,274)		(1,616,155)		3,592,277	(2,040,202)
BEGINNING OF THE PERIOD	6,622,209		2,397,948		84,658	2,821,995
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS – END OF THE PERIOD	\$ 3,676,935	\$	781,793	\$	3,676,935	\$ 781,793

See accompanying notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

(expressed in Canadian dollars)

For the Six Months Ended September 30, 2024 and 2023

	Number of	Capital	Contributed		
	Shares	Stock	Surplus	Deficit	Total Equity
Balance, April 1, 2023	194,547,412	\$ 63,850,642	\$ 12,211,778	\$ (31,362,119)	\$ 44,700,301
Share purchase warrant exercises	1,876,833	168,916	-	-	168,916
Share issuance	1,544,540	204,431	-	-	204,431
Share-based payments	-	-	647,903	-	647,903
Net loss and comprehensive loss for the period	-	-	-	(406,810)	(406,810)
Balance, September 30, 2023	197,968,785	\$ 64,223,989	\$ 12,859,681	\$ (31,768,929)	\$ 45,314,741
Balance, April 1, 2024	224,449,345	\$ 66,465,142	\$ 13,059,226	\$ (33,096,708)	\$ 46,427,660
Issued for cash – non-flow through shares	52,955,767	5,197,827	-	-	5,197,827
Issued for cash - charity-flow-through shares	8,966,668	2,196,834	-	-	2,196,834
Flow-through share premiums	-	(851,833)	-	-	(851,833)
Share issue costs	-	(50,233)	-	-	(50,233)
Share-based payments	-	-	671,560	-	671,560
Net loss and comprehensive loss for the period	-	-	-	(255,461)	(255,461)
Balance, September 30, 2024	286,371,780	\$ 72,927,737	\$ 13,730,786	\$ (33,352,169)	\$ 53,306,354

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements

1. CORPORATE INFORMATION

The Company is engaged principally in the acquisition, exploration and development of mineral properties. The recovery of the Company's investment in mineral properties and attainment of profitable operations is principally dependent upon financing being arranged by the Company to continue operations, explore and develop the mineral properties and the discovery, development and sale of ore reserves.

The Company was incorporated under the Business Corporations Act of British Columbia by Certificate of Incorporation dated November 29, 1965. The Company is listed on the TSX Venture Exchange ("TSX-V"), having the symbol SURG-V, as a Tier 2 mining issuer.

The address of the Company's corporate office and principal place of business is Suite 888 - 700 West Georgia Street, Vancouver, British Columbia, V7Y 1G5.

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION

(a) Statement of Compliance

The condensed unaudited consolidated interim financial statements of the Company for the six months ending September 30, 2024 have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB").

These unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared in full compliance with International Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting" ("IAS 34"). Accordingly, these unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements follow the same accounting principles and methods of application as the audited annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended March 31, 2024 but may condense or omit certain disclosures that otherwise would be present in annual financial statements prepared in accordance with IFRS. These financial statements for the year ended March 31, 2024. Results for the period ended September 30, 2024, are not necessarily indicative of future results. These unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements were authorized for issue by the Board of Directors on November 14, 2024.

(b) Basis of Presentation and Measurement

These unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared on a historical cost basis and include the accounts of the Company and its wholly-owned subsidiary, Ootsa Ventures Ltd. All material intercompany accounts and transactions have been eliminated.

The unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements are presented in Canadian dollars, which is also the Company's and its subsidiary's functional currency.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The preparation of financial statements in compliance with IFRS requires management to make certain critical accounting estimates. It also requires management to exercise judgment in applying the Company's accounting policies. The areas involving a higher degree of judgment or complexity, or areas where assumptions and estimates remain unchanged from those set out in Note 3 of the audited Consolidated Financial Statements for the year ended March 31, 2024.

There have been no material revisions to the accounting policies reported in the Company's audited Consolidated Financial Statements for the Year Ended March 31, 2024.

(a) Going Concern of Operations

These consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the basis that the Company will continue as a going concern, which assumes that the Company will be able to meet its commitments, continue operations and realize its assets and discharge its liabilities in the normal course of business for the foreseeable future. However, there are currently material uncertainties in respect to these assumptions which cast significant doubt as to the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. The Company has incurred losses since inception, has no recurring source of revenue and has an accumulated deficit of \$33,352,169 at September 30, 2024. The Company will need to raise sufficient funds in order to finance ongoing exploration, development and administrative expenses. The Company has no assurance that such financing will be available or be available on favourable terms. Factors that could affect the availability of financing include the Company's performance, the state of international debt and equity markets, investor perceptions and expectations and the global financial and metals markets. If successful, the Company would obtain additional financing through, but not limited to, the issuance of additional equity.

b) Significant Accounting Judgments, Estimates and Assumptions

The preparation of the Company's consolidated financial statements in conformity with IFRS requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities and contingent liabilities at the date of the consolidated financial statements and reported amounts of income and expenses during the reporting period. Estimates and assumptions are continuously evaluated and are based on management's experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances. However, actual outcomes can differ from these estimates.

Areas requiring a significant degree of estimation and judgment relate to the recoverability of the carrying value of exploration and evaluation assets, fair value measurements for financial instruments and share-based payments, the recognition and valuation of provisions for restoration and environmental liabilities, the recoverability and measurement of deferred tax assets and liabilities, and ability to continue as a going concern. Actual results may differ from those estimates and judgments.

4. CRITICAL ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES AND JUDGMENTS

There have been no material revisions to the nature of judgments and amount of changes in estimates of amounts reported in the Company's unaudited Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements for the six months ended September 30, 2024.

5. **RECLAMATION BONDS**

Included in Mineral Exploration and Evaluation Costs as at Septemeber 30, 2024, is the Company's aggregate reclamation bonds posted with the Mining and Minerals Division of the British Columbia Government in the amount of \$412,400 (March 31, 2024 - \$412,400).

The bonds cover the future site restoration costs with respect to the Berg Property and the Ootsa Property. All or part of the \$412,400 can be recovered subject to the inspection of the sites and assessment of the restoration costs by the Mining and Minerals Division of the British Columbia Government.

The bonds have not been discounted from their future value because the Company estimates the bonds may be settled within 2 years and the discounting cost being considered immaterial. The Company believes that the amount of the bonds includes sufficient risk premium.

Recovery of the posted bonds remains subject to the inspection of the sites and assessment of the restoration costs by the Mining and Minerals Division of the British Columbia Government.

6. MINERAL PROPERTIES INTERESTS

Berg Property, British Columbia

As at September 30, 2024, the Company owned a 100% interest in the Berg Property, located in central British Columbia, comprised of 92 mineral claims and one mining lease, totaling 36,056.33 hectares.

Material transactions and royalty obligations in respect of this property are:

- On December 15, 2020, the Company entered into a definitive option agreement to acquire a 70% interest in the Berg Property, 34,798 hectares in size and contiguous to the Ootsa Property, from Thompson Creek Metals Company Inc. ("TCM"), a wholly-owned subsidiary of Centerra Gold Inc. To complete the option, Surge was required to issue \$5 million of its common shares (\$4.6 million issued) and spend \$8 million on exploration over a period of up to five years (completed).
- On December 22, 2023, the Company entered into a definitive purchase agreement (the "Purchase Agreement") with TCM to acquire a 100% interest in the Berg Property for consideration of an additional 21,221,165 common shares (fair value \$1,591,587) of Surge, resulting in TCM owning approximately 15% of Surge's outstanding common shares. The Purchase Agreement replaced the December 15, 2020 Option Agreement detailed above. On January 19, 2024 the transaction was completed.

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements (unaudited - expressed in Canadian dollars) For the Six Months ended September 30, 2024 and September 30, 2023

6. MINERAL PROPERTY INTERESTS (continued)

- A 1% NSR royalty is held by a subsidiary of Royal Gold, Inc. on eight of the mineral claims and the one mining lease, including those which host the main Berg deposit.
- On August 1, 2024, the Company has staked one claim totaling 1258.13 hectares for a total cost of \$2,202.

Ootsa Property, British Columbia

As at September 30, 2024, the Company owned a 100% interest in the Ootsa Property, located in central British Columbia, comprised of 140 mineral claims totalling 90,701.3 hectares.

Beyond claims acquired by staking, material transactions and royalty obligations in respect of this property are:

- Fourteen claims totalling 574.6 hectares, known as the Ox claims, are subject to a 2% Net Smelter Returns ("NSR") royalty. The purchase agreement with the vendor entitles the Company to purchase 50% of the 2% NSR royalty at any time for \$500,000, and to purchase the remaining 1% NSR at any time for an additional \$1,000,000.
- Five claims totalling 3,450.4 hectares, known as the Seel claims, are subject to a 1% NSR royalty. The purchase agreement with the vendor entitles the Company to purchase 50% of this 1% NSR royalty any time for \$1,000,000.
- Two claims totalling 383.4 hectares known as the Swing claims (the Captain Mine) are subject to a 2% NSR royalty. The purchase agreement with the vendor entitles the Company to purchase 50% of the 2% NSR royalty at any time by the payment to the vendor of \$500,000 or the Company may purchase the entire 2% NSR at any time for \$1,000,000.
- One claim totalling 211.3 hectares, known as the Troitsa Peak claim, is subject to a 1% NSR royalty. The purchase agreement with the vendor entitles the Company to purchase 50% of the 1% royalty for \$500,000.
- One claim totalling 76.4 hectares adjacent to the Company's Berg Property, is subject to a 2.5% NSR royalty. The purchase agreement with the vendor entitles the Company to purchase 60% of the 2.5% NSR royalty (i.e. 1.5%) at any time for \$1,500,000.
- Two claims totalling 1,568.23 hectares adjacent to the Company's Berg/Ootsa property, are subject to a 2% NSR royalty. The purchase agreement with the vendor entitles the Company to purchase 50% of the 2% NSR royalty at any time for \$1,500,000 and the remaining 1% NSR royalty at any time for an additional \$2,000,000.

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements (unaudited - expressed in Canadian dollars) For the Six Months ended September 30, 2024 and September 30, 2023

6. MINERAL PROPERTY INTERESTS (continued)

• Two claims totalling 572 hectares, known as the Sylvia claims, are subject to a 2% NSR royalty. The purchase agreement with the vendor entitles the Company to purchase 50% of the 1% NSR royalty at any time for \$1,000,000.

Auro Property, British Columbia

In March 2012, the Company sold all of its mineral interests known as the Auro and Auro South properties to New Gold Inc. Under the terms of the purchase agreement, the Company retained a 2% NSR on these properties.

British Columbia Mineral Tax Credits ("BCMETC")

The completion of certain qualified exploration costs by the Company entitles it to refundable tax credits as part of an exploration incentive plan offered by the Province of British Columbia. No amount has been accrued for fiscal 2025. Exploration spending of amounts renounced to investors from the issuance of flow-through shares is not eligible to be claimed for BCMETC purposes.

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements (unaudited - expressed in Canadian dollars) For the Six Months ended September 30, 2024 and September 30, 2023

6. MINERAL PROPERTY INTERESTS (continued)

Expenditures on mineral property acquisition and deferred exploration and development costs for the Six months ended September 30, 2024 and for the year ended March 31, 2024 are as follows:

Six months ended September 30, 2024

	Ootsa Property	Berg Property	Total
Property acquisition costs:	k	– – –	
Balance, beginning of the period	\$ 1,692,561	\$ 6,201,075	\$ 7,893,636
Cash costs	-	2,202	2,202
Shares issued	-	-	-
Balance, end of the period	\$ 1,692,561	\$ 6,203,277	\$ 7,895,838
Deferred exploration and evaluation costs:			
Balance, beginning of the period	\$ 34,960,918	\$ 8,202,927	\$ 43,163,845
Incurred during the period:			
Barge	56,876	-	56,876
Drilling	149,643	1,067,188	1,216,831
Consulting fees – First Nations	15,000	-	15,000
Geology	66,545	492,032	558,577
Field costs	53,287	489,862	543,149
Assaying	-	280,075	280,075
Camp costs	11,404	186,334	197,738
Fuel	10,466	113,057	123,523
Insurance	-	3,150	3,150
Travel	3,009	17,653	20,662
Wages and related expenses	56,220	58,979	115,199
BCMETC credit	-	(255,858)	(255,858)
Total expenditures during the period	 422,450	2,452,472	2,874,922
Balance, end of the period	 35,383,368	 10,655,399	 46,038,767
Total deferred costs, end of the period	\$ 37,075,929	\$ 16,858,676	\$ 53,934,605

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements (unaudited - expressed in Canadian dollars) For the Six Months ended September 30, 2024 and September 30, 2023

6. MINERAL PROPERTY INTERESTS (continued)

Fiscal 2024

		Ootsa		Berg		T-4-1
Property acquisition costs:		Property		Property		Total
Property acquisition costs: Balance, beginning of the period	\$	1,692,561	\$	4,400,000	\$	6 002 561
	Φ	1,092,301	φ		φ	6,092,561
Cash costs		-		9,488		9,488
Shares issued		-		1,791,587		1,791,587
Balance, end of the period		1,692,561		6,201,075		7,893,636
Deferred exploration and evaluation costs:						
Balance, beginning of the period		34,841,494		6,318,485		41,159,979
Incurred during the period:						
Drilling		-		402,792		402,792
Barge		1,000		5,040		6,040
Consulting fees – First Nations		15,000		-		15,000
Geology		44,573		565,591		610,164
Field costs		45,608		397,211		442,819
Assaying		142		78,182		78,324
Travel		2,740		10,843		13,583
Camp costs		9.857		144,535		154,392
Fuel		504		29,472		29,976
Insurance		-		4,597		4,597
Wages and related expenses		-		246,179		246,179
Total expenditures during the period		119,424		1,884,442		2,003,866
Balance, end of the period		34,960,918		8,202,927		43,163,845
Total deferred costs, end of the period	\$	36,653,479	\$	14,404,002	\$	51,057,481

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements (unaudited - expressed in Canadian dollars) For the Six Months ended September 30, 2024 and September 30, 2023

6. EQUIPMENT AND CAMP BUILDINGS

	Office Equipment			Camp hicles and quipment	Total		
Cost							
Balance at March 31, 2023 Additions	\$	41,992	\$	152,659	\$	194,651	
Disposals		-		-		-	
Balance at March 31, 2024 Additions	\$	41,992	\$	152,659	\$	194,651	
Disposals		_		-		_	
Balance at September 30, 2024	\$	41,992	\$	152,659	\$	194,651	
Depreciation and impairment							
Balance at March 31, 2023	\$	41,252	\$	119,746	\$	160,998	
Additions Disposals		740		8,202		8,942	
Balance at March 31, 2024	\$	41,992	\$	127,948	\$	169,940	
Additions		-		2,910		2,910	
Disposals		-		-		-	
Balance at September 30, 2024	\$	41,992	\$	130,858	\$	172,850	
Carrying amounts – NBV							
At September 30, 2024	\$	-	\$	21,801	\$	21,801	
At March 31, 2024	\$	-	\$	24,711	\$	24,711	
1 it march 51, 2027	Ψ		Ψ	27,711	Ψ	27,111	

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements (unaudited - expressed in Canadian dollars) For the Six Months ended September 30, 2024 and September 30, 2023

7. RIGHT OF USE ASSET AND LEASE LIABILITY

In October 2021, the Company has extended the lease with terms running through September 2026. Upon commencement, the Company recognized a right-of-use asset of \$135,611 and a lease liability of \$135,611. The lease liability was discounted using an estimated incremental borrowing rate of 12.0% per annum.

The continuity of the right-of-use asset for the six months ended September 30, 2024 is as follows:

	Rig	ght-of-use asset
As at March 31, 2023		94,928
Amortization		(27,122)
As at March 31, 2024	\$	67,806
Amortization		13,561
As at September 30, 2024		54,245

Minimum lease payments in respect of lease liabilities and the effect of discounting as at September 30, 2024 are as follows:

	L	ease liability
Less than one year	\$	28,733
More than one year		37,268
As at September 30, 2024	\$	66,001

The continuity of the lease liability for the six months ended September 30, 2024 is as follows:

	Lease liability
As at March 31, 2023	\$ 105,033
Principal payments	(24,666)
As at March 31, 2024	80,367
Principal payments	(14,366)
As at September 30, 2024	\$ 66,001

8. TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES

The Company's trade and other payables on September 30, 2024 and March 31, 2024 are as follows:

	As at S	As at September 30,		
		2024		2024
Trade payables	\$	350,370	\$	208,796
Amount due to related parties		211,105		272,898
Accrued expenses		39,000		26,000
	\$	600,475	\$	507,694

Trade payables are comprised principally of amounts outstanding for trade purchases relating to exploration and general operating activities. The usual credit period taken for trade purchases is between 30 to 90 days.

9. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

During the six months ended September 30, 2024 the following amounts were paid. All comparative amounts are for the six months ended September 30, 2023.

- (a) Management wages and director fees of \$265,400 (2023 \$283,682) were paid to directors or officers of the Company or to companies controlled by directors or officers of the Company.
- (b) Consulting and geological fees of \$102,465 (2023 \$73,590) were paid to Companies controlled by directors or officers of the Company.
- Included in accounts payable and accrued liabilities at September 30, 2024 is \$211,105 (2023 \$10,326) owing to the senior management and directors of the Company for unpaid management fees.

During the six months ended September 30, 2024, the Company earned \$13,200 (2023 - \$13,200) in office sublease revenue from a company with common officers.

The above transactions, occurring in the normal course of operations, are measured at the exchange amount which is the amount of consideration established and agreed to by the related parties.

Key management personnel are persons responsible for planning, directing and controlling the activities of an entity, and include executive and non-executive directors.

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements (unaudited - expressed in Canadian dollars) For the Six Months ended September 30, 2024 and September 30, 2023

10. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (continued)

The Company incurred the following transactions with key management personnel and companies controlled by directors of the Company.

	For the s	For the six months ended Septen							
		2024							
Key management personnel compensation	comprised of:								
Short term employee benefits:									
Management and administration	\$	265,400	\$	283,682					
	\$	265,400	\$	283,682					
Share-based payments		671,561		647,903					
Share based payments									

11. SHARE CAPITAL AND CONTRIBUTED SURPLUS

(a) Authorized: Unlimited number of common shares without par value.

(b) Issued and fully paid:

	Number of	
	Shares	Amount
Balance – March 31, 2023	194,547,412	\$ 63,850,642
Exercise of share purchase warrants	1,876,833	168,916
Shares issued in lieu of discretionary bonuses	1,544,540	204,431
RSU, DSU settlements	2,402,252	449,566
Property acquisitions	24,078,308	1,791,587
Balance – March 31, 2024	224,449,345	\$ 66,465,142
Issued for cash – non-flow through shares	52,955,767	5,197,827
Issued for cash – charity-flow-through shares	8,966,668	2,196,834
Flow-through share premiums	-	(851,833)
Share issue costs	-	(50,233)
Balance – September 30, 2024	286,371,780	\$ 72,927,737

11. SHARE CAPITAL AND CONTRIBUTED SURPLUS (continued)

(b) Issued and Fully Paid (continued)

Transactions during the Six Months Ended September 30, 2024

- On April 24, 2024, the Company completed a non-brokered private placement consisting of 10,000,000 common shares for total gross proceeds of \$1,000,000. The common shares are subject to a hold period of four months and one day from the date of issuance. The Company paid finders fees totaling \$6,000.
- ii) On May 31, 2024, the Company completed a non-brokered private placement with a strategic investor, African Rainbow Minerals Limited ("ARM"), consisting of 41,373,414 common shares, representing a 15.0% interest in the Company on a non-diluted basis, at a price of \$0.095 per share for total gross proceeds of \$3,930,474. The common shares are subject to a hold period of four months and one day from the date of issuance.

The Company and ARM have entered into an investor rights agreement (the "IRA") which grants ARM certain rights in the event it maintains minimum ownership thresholds in the Company, including the right to maintain its ownership position through future equity financings, and the right to appoint a member to a technical advisory committee to be formed following closing of the Strategic Placement. Additionally, the IRA includes a covenant from ARM, for a period of two years, to vote in favour of management's recommendations on routine matters to be approved by the shareholders of the Company. Furthermore, ARM has agreed in the IRA to a two-year standstill with respect to the acquisition of additional securities of the Company which would result in ARM owning greater than 19.9% of the then issued and outstanding common shares of the Company on a non-diluted basis, subject to exceptions customary for a standstill of this nature. In the event that ARM's ownership interest increases, subsequent to the expiry of the standstill, to at least 19.9% of the Company's issued and outstanding common shares on a non-diluted basis, ARM will have the right to nominate one director to the Company's board of directors.

iii) On June 21, 2024, the Company completed a non-brokered private placement consisting of 8,966,668 charity flow-through shares ("CFT shares") at a price of \$0.245 for total gross proceeds of \$2,196,834. The CFT Shares qualify as "flow-through shares" within the meaning of the Income Tax Act (Canada) (the "Tax Act"). The aggregate gross proceeds raised from the Offering must be used before December 31, 2025 for exploration expenditures that constitute "Canadian exploration expenses" qualifying as "flow-through critical mineral mining expenditures". The common shares are subject to a hold period of four months and one day from the date of issuance. The Company paid finders fees totaling \$4,410.

11. SHARE CAPITAL AND CONTRIBUTED SURPLUS (continued)

(b) Issued and Fully Paid (continued)

Transactions during the Six Months Ended September 30, 2024 (continued)

iv) On July 18, 2024, the Company completed a non-brokered private placement with a strategic investor, African Rainbow Minerals Limited ("ARM"), consisting of 1,582,353 common shares, at a price of \$0.15 per share for total gross proceeds of \$237,353. The common shares are subject to a hold period of four months and one day from the date of issuance.

Transactions during the Year Ended March 31, 2024

- i) During the year ended March 31, 2024, 1,876,833 share purchase warrants were exercised for proceeds of \$168,916.
- (c) Share Purchase Warrants:

A continuity schedule of outstanding share purchase warrants is as follows:

		Weighted
	Number of	Average
	Warrants	Exercise Price
Balance, March 31, 2023	65,434,817	\$0.26
Exercised	(1,876,833)	\$0.09
Expired	(63,557,984)	\$0.26
Balance, March 31, 2024 and September 30, 2024	-	_

As at September 30, 2024 there were no outstanding share purchase warrants.

(d) Agents' warrants

A continuity schedule of outstanding agents' warrants is as follows:

	Number of Warrants	Weighted Average Exercise Price
Balance, March 31, 2023	1,420,402	\$0.45
Expired	(1,420,402)	\$0.45
Balance, March 31, 2024 and September 30, 2024	-	-

As at September 30, 2024 there are no outstanding agent warrants.

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements (unaudited - expressed in Canadian dollars) For the Six Months ended September 30, 2024 and September 30, 2023

11. SHARE CAPITAL AND CONTRIBUTED SURPLUS (continued)

(e) Nature and Purpose of Equity and Reserves

The reserves recorded in equity on the Company's balance sheet include 'Contributed Surplus' and 'Accumulated Deficit'.

'Contributed Surplus' is used to recognize the value of stock option grants and share warrants prior to exercise. 'Accumulated Deficit' is used to record the Company's change in deficit from earnings from year to year.

(f) Share Compensation Plan:

The Company's Share Compensation Plan ("Plan") includes stock options ("Options"), restricted share units ("RSUs") and deferred share units ("DSUs"). The Plan received shareholder approval at the Company's AGM held on September 21, 2022. The maximum number of Common Shares reserved for issuance under the Share Compensation Plan shall be no more than 10% of the Company's issued and outstanding share capital at the time of any RSU, Option, or DSU award or grant.

The maximum aggregate number of Common Shares issuable pursuant to all Security Based Compensation granted or issued under the Plan to any one Participant (as such term is defined in the Plan) in any 12 month period shall not exceed 5% of the issued and outstanding Common Shares, calculated as at the date that such Security Based Compensation is granted or issued to the Participant. The exercise price of each Option granted under the plan may not be less than the Discounted Market Price (as that term is defined in the policies of the TSXV).

Options may be granted for a maximum term of ten years from the date of the grant, are non-transferable and expire within 90 days of termination of employment or holding office as director or officer of the Company. Unless otherwise stated, Options vest when granted.

Stock options

A summary of the Company's option transactions for the six months ended September 30, 2024 and the year ended March 31, 2024 is as follows:

		Weighted	Weighted
	Number of	Average Exercise	Average Contractual
	Options	Price	Life (years)
Balance, March 31, 2023	5,500,000	\$0.51	3.14
Granted	175,000	\$0.15	
Balance, March 31, 2024 and September 30, 2024	5,675,000	\$0.49	1.73

The weighted average share price of options exercised, as at the date of exercise, during the six months ended September 30, 2024 was \$Nil (2023 - \$Nil).

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements (unaudited - expressed in Canadian dollars) For the Six Months ended September 30, 2024 and September 30, 2023

11. SHARE CAPITAL AND CONTRIBUTED SURPLUS (continued)

	Number of Options	Exercise Price	Expiry Date
	1,800,000	\$0.69	January 4, 2026
	200,000	\$0.44	April 23, 2026
	2,500,000	\$0.42	June 23, 2026
	800,000	\$0.42	October 15, 2026
	200,000	\$0.31	December 20, 2026
_	175,000	\$0.15	July 18, 2029
_	5,675,000		

As at September 30, 2024 outstanding stock options are:

Restricted Share Units

Under the Plan, RSUs are granted to employees, directors, officers and consultants as approved by the Company's Board of Directors. Each RSU represents a unit with the underlying value equal to the value of one common share of the Company, vests over a specified period of service in accordance with the Plan and can be equity or cash settled at the discretion of the Company.

A summary of the Company's RSU transactions for the six months ended September 30, 2024 and March 31, 2024 is as follows:

		Weighted Average
	Number of RSUs	Value at Date of Grant
Balance, March 31, 2023	8,043,609	\$ 0.202
Settled	(2,402,252)	0.187
Balance, March 31, 2024	5,641,357	\$ 0.202
Granted (1)	6,700,000	0.15
Balance, September 30, 2024	12,341,357	\$ 0.175

1) RSUs granted on June 21, 2024. Vesting 1/3, after 12, 24 and 36 months

For the six months ended September 30, 2024, Nil RSUs were forfeited, Nil RSUs were settled in cash and Nil RSUs were settled in issuance of shares.

For the year ended March 31, 2024, Nil RSUs were forfeited, Nil RSUs were settled in cash and 2,402,252 RSUs were settled in issuance of shares.

For the six months ended September 30, 2024 \$421,635 share-based compensation expense relating to the vesting of RSUs was recorded.

For the year ended March 31, 2024, \$727,741 of share-based compensation expense relating to the vesting of RSUs was recorded.

11. SHARE CAPITAL AND CONTRIBUTED SURPLUS (continued)

Deferred Share Units

Under the Plan, DSUs are granted to non-executive directors as approved by the Company's Board of Directors. Each DSU represents a unit with the underlying value equal to the value of one common share of the Company, vests over a specified period of service in accordance with the Plan and can be equity or cash settled at the discretion of the Company.

A summary of the Company's DSU transactions for the six months ended September 30, 2024 and for the year ended March 31, 2024 is as follows:

		Weighted Average
	Number of DSUs	Value at Date of Grant
Balance, March 31, 2023	5,411,132	\$ 0.205
No transactions	-	-
Balance, March 31, 2024	5,411,132	\$ 0.205
Granted (1)	4,233,334	0.15
Balance, September 30, 2024	9,644,466	\$ 0.175

1) DSUs granted on June 21, 2024. 12-month minimum vesting period.

For the six months ended September 30, 2024, Nil DSUs were forfeited, Nil DSUs were settled in cash and Nil DSUs were settled in issuance of shares.

For the year ended March 31, 2024, Nil DSUs were forfeited, Nil DSUs were settled in cash and Nil DSUs were settled in issuance of shares.

For the six months ended September 30, 2024 \$246,171 share-based compensation expense relating to the vesting of DSUs was recorded.

For the year ended March 31, 2024, \$422,226 of share-based compensation expense relating to the vesting of DSUs was recorded.

(g) Contributed Surplus:

A continuity of contributed surplus is as follows:

	 For the Six onths Ended eptember 30, 2024	For the Year Ended March 31, 2024
Balance, beginning of year	\$ 13,059,226	\$ 12,211,778
Stock-based compensation - expensed	671,560	1,297,014
Settlements, RSUs and DSUs	-	(449,566)
Balance, end of period	\$ 13,730,786	\$ 13,059,226

12. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS, MANAGEMENT OF CAPITAL AND FINANCIAL RISK

All financial instruments are included on the Company's balance sheet and measured at either fair value or amortized cost.

The Company's financial assets consist of cash and cash equivalents and amounts receivable, which are designated as loans and receivables and measured at amortized cost.

The Company's financial liabilities consist of accounts payable and accrued liabilities and due to related parties, which are designated as other financial liabilities and measured at amortized cost.

The carrying values of the Company's financial instruments measured at amortized costs approximate their fair values due to their short-term nature.

The capital of the Company consists of shareholders' equity - \$53,306,354 (March 31, 2024 - \$46,427,660).

The Board of Directors does not establish quantitative return on capital criteria for management, but rather relies on the expertise of the Company's management to sustain future development of the business. There were no changes in the Company's approach to capital management during the year.

The Company is not subject to any externally imposed capital requirements. The Company relies on capital markets to support continued growth.

13. SEGMENTED INFORMATION

During the six months ended September 30, 2024 and for the year ended March 31, 2024 the Company operated in one reportable operating segment, being the acquisition, exploration and development of mineral properties in British Columbia. Administrative expenses and working capital balances are located in Canada.

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements (unaudited - expressed in Canadian dollars) For the Six Months ended September 30, 2024 and September 30, 2023

14. NON-CASH TRANSACTIONS

Investing and financing activities that do not have a direct impact on current cash flows are excluded from the statements of cash flows. The following transactions have been excluded from the statements of cash flows.

During the six months ended September 30, 2024

For the six months ended September 30, 2024, the Company recorded \$671,560 as share-based payments in relation to the vesting of RSUs, DSUs and incentive stock options.

During the year ended March 31, 2024:

The issuance of 2,857,143 common shares valued at \$200,000 for exploration and evaluation assets.

The issuance of 21,221,165 common shares valued at \$1,591,587 for exploration and evaluation assets.

On January 31, 2024 and March 4, 2024, the Company settled 639,947 RSUs and 1,762,305 RSUs with a realized value of \$449,566.

15. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

Effective with a commencement date of October 1, 2021, the Company is committed to an operating lease on its office premises expiring on September 30, 2026. The Company's lease commitments for the total annual basic lease payments are as follows:

2025	\$ 18,052
2026	\$ 37,120
2027	\$ 18,815

16. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

i) On October 24, 2024, the Company issued 2,146,809 common shares to four members of the executive management of the Company to settle the amount of \$182,479. The common shares are subject to a hold period of four months and one day from the date of issuance.